

**VORSTELLUNGSVORTRAG:  
Grundlagen der theoretischen Quan-  
teninformation**

**Donnerstag, 24. Oktober 2019  
Hörsaal B (Campus Technik)**

**Barbara KRAUS**

**15:00 Uhr**

**Forschungsvortrag und Diskussion:**

**“Quantum Information theory: from entanglement to quantum computing”**

*Quantum information theory combines classical information theory with quantum physics. This combination opens the door to many fascinating applications which either do not have a classical counterpart or outperform them. Prominent examples thereof are quantum communication and quantum computation and simulations. Many of the applications are possible due to the subtle properties of quantum many-body systems. In particular entanglement, which is a strong correlation among several quantum systems, plays an essential role.*

*In this talk I will first summarize some recent results on multipartite entanglement. The consequences of these findings in the context of entanglement theory will be discussed. Then I will talk about certain aspects of quantum computations, where entanglement plays an important role. I will consider quantum algorithms which are composed of so-called matchgates.*

*Whereas such an algorithm can always be compressed into an exponentially smaller quantum computation, the usage of an additional resource, the so-called magic states, elevates the computational power to universal quantum computation, while maintaining the same gate set. I will present the characterization of these magic states and discuss the consequences of these results in the context of quantum computation.*